

## ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

**Course Code:** 15IT2104

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<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre requisites:**

1. Computer Programming through C
2. Data Structures
3. Design and Analysis of Algorithms

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, a student will be able to

**CO1:** Use abstract data type.

**CO2:** Implement priority queues and sorting algorithms.

**CO3:** Discover solutions for graph problems.

**CO4:** Devise solutions using algorithm design techniques.

**CO5:** Implement advanced data structures.

**UNIT-I**

(10-Lectures)

**Lists, Stacks, Queues and Trees:** Lists, Stacks and Queues: Abstract Data Types (ADTs), The List ADT, Vector and list in the STL, Implementation of vector, Implementation of list, The Stack ADT, The Queue ADT.

Trees: The Search Tree ADT – Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees, Splay Trees, B-Trees.

**Hashing:** Hashing: General idea, Hash Function, Separate Chaining, Hash Tables Without Linked Lists, Rehashing, Extendible Hashing.

**UNIT-II**

(10-Lectures)

**Priority Queues:** Implementations, Binary Heap, Applications of Priority Queues,  $d$ -Heaps, Leftist Heaps, Skew Heaps, Binomial Queues.

**Sorting:** Sorting: A Lower Bound for Simple sorting Algorithms, Shellsort, Heapsort, Mergesort, Quicksort, Indirect Sorting, A General Lower Bound for sorting, Bucket Sort, External Sorting.

**UNIT-III** (10-Lectures)

**The Disjoint Set Class:** Equivalence Relations, The Dynamic Equivalence Problem, Basic Data Structure, Smart Union Algorithms, Path Compression, Worst Case of Union-by-Rank and Path Compression, An Application.

**Graph Algorithms:** Definitions, Topological sort, Shortest-Path Algorithms, Network Flow Problems, Minimum Spanning Tree, Applications of Depth-First Search, introduction to NP-Completeness.

**UNIT –IV** (10-Lectures)

**Algorithm Design Techniques:** Greedy Algorithms, Divide and Conquer, Dynamic Programming, Randomized Algorithms, Backtracking Algorithms.

**Amortized Analysis:** An Unrelated Puzzle, Binomial Queues, Skew Heaps, Fibonacci Heaps, Splay Trees.

**UNIT-V** (10-Lectures)

**Advanced Data Structures and Implementation:** Top-Down Splay Trees, Red-Black Trees, Deterministic Skip lists, AA-Trees, Treaps,  $k$ -d Trees, Pairing Heaps.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mark Allen Weiss: Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Sartaj Sahni : Data Structures Algorithms and Applications in C++, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Universities Press, 2007.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Rajasekharan: Fundamentals of Algorithms, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Universities Press, 2009.
3. Aho V Alfred, Hapcroft E John, Ullman D Jeffrey: Data Structures and Algorithms, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
4. Adam Drozdek, Thomson: Data Structures and Algorithms in JAVA, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning , 2008.

5. Horowitz, Sahni, Mehta: Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Universities Press, 2007.

**Web References:**

1. [www.nptel.iitm.ac.in/video.php?subjectid=106102064](http://www.nptel.iitm.ac.in/video.php?subjectid=106102064).